

MLA Citation Style Guide 9th Ed.

This MLA style guide is based on the 9th edition of the *MLA Handbook (style.mla.org)*. Please consult this source if you require further information and examples.

Students in Humanities, English studies, and language study will find it useful for their academic writing (if you are in doubt about which UFV ASC style guide to use, please ask your professor).

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ACADEMIC SUCCESS CENTRE

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Definitions of Common Terms

In-text citation: the abbreviated version of the full reference to your source material.

- Typically, an in-text citation includes the author's last name and the page number (see examples throughout this document for variations). Pay close attention to punctuation!
- In-text citations are generally located at either the **beginning of a sentence** or at the **end of the information being cited**.
 - If located at the beginning, the citation is built into the sentence with the author as subject and the page number at the end:
 - ex. **Battiste explains** that even though some Canadian provinces are prioritizing diversity, their understanding of the central issues in indigenous contexts is limited (**107**).
 - At the end of the information being cited, the author and page number are put in parentheses:
 - ex. Even though some Canadian provinces are prioritizing diversity, their understanding of the central issues in indigenous contexts is limited (**Battiste 107**).
- The style of in-text citation is the same for paraphrases and for quotations.
- Sometimes it is necessary to use a short version of the title as part of the in-text citation. For example, if the author Battiste appears more than once in the Works Cited, then the in-text citation would be (Battiste, "Decolonizing" 107).

Works Cited (vs. Bibliography vs. References): the title used in MLA citation style for the list of sources used (referred to) in the document.

- The **Works Cited** page appears at the end of the document and contains in alphabetical order all of the sources cited in the document. It does not contain items that have not been referred to in the document (i.e. sources that you identified while researching but did not use). Sources that the reader won't be able to find stored somewhere (ex. personal conversations) are included but are also indicated as such (ex. Fearey, Rachel. Personal interview. 28 January 2017.).
- A **Bibliography** is generally understood to be a comprehensive list of sources gathered when researching a topic whether or not they have been referred to in the document being written. Bibliographies are not always arranged alphabetically; the items could be grouped by category or chronology, for example. APA does not use this style or this title.
- A **References** page is similar to a Works Cited page, but it is the name used for APA not MLA citation style.

Periodical: a publication that has a recurring date of publication (i.e. published over a period of time in a regular pattern). Periodicals include newspapers, magazines, and journals. The recurring date of publication could be daily, weekly, bi-weekly, monthly, quarterly, yearly, etc.

Volume and Issue: numbers used for periodicals to identify specifically when they were published in terms of the recurring pattern mentioned above.

- The most common use of "volume" is to indicate a group of publications under one title that were all published within the same year. For example, in 2015 all *TESOL Quarterly* publications were identified as "Volume 49." *TESOL Quarterly* began publication in 1967, which would be identified as "Volume 1." Typically, each new year is given a new sequential volume number.
- "Issue" is a number that identifies each of the publications within one volume. As an example, since *TESOL Quarterly* is published four times each year, it has four issues of each volume, identified as issue 1, Issue 2, etc.

DOI: short for Digital Object Identifier, this is a "persistent" number that is assigned to a resource (i.e. it will not change even if the location or other bibliographic data about the resource changes). Any kind of resource can be assigned a DOI; the word "digital" does not describe the location of the object (i.e. "online" material only) but does convey that the identifying number itself is digital.

MLA documentation (*or citation*) style provides a way to display your sources of information to your reader. You cite sources of information in-text, and show more detailed information about how to find these sources on a separate Works Cited page located at the end of your document. The following examples show you how to create in-text citations and full Works Cited citations the MLA way.

When and How to Cite Sources in Your Text:

When do I need to cite my sources?

All documentation styles, MLA included, require you to cite all uses of source material, whether you are quoting directly, paraphrasing from source material, or summarizing more generally from your sources. You must show the source of your information both within the body of your document (in-text citations) and on a separate Works Cited page located at the end of your document.

How do I cite my sources?

In text citations: either by citing in a reporting frame with a following page number (if possible) or in a parenthetical citation. (Reporting frame = author(s) name(s) and reporting verb: X says...; X and Y suggest.)

Reporting frames: often at the beginning of the sentence as a grammatical part of the sentence:

Sandhu discusses the origins of the concept of literacy (212).

Parenthetical citations are generally located in brackets at the end of a sentence in which ideas or information have been cited from a source:

Paraphrase: The origins of the concept of literacy are typically tied to the rise of organized education (**Sandhu 218**).

Or: Critical literacy can be further defined as “a set of practices that allow learners to change their wor(l)ds” (Sandhu 218). (*direct quotation of specific words*)

Works Cited: Full reference citations of every source you have cited within your paper (except for unpublished interviews) must be listed on a separate **double spaced** page, titled **Works Cited**, at the end of your document. Everything cited in the body of your paper must correspond to an entry on the **Works Cited** page at the end. **Works Cited** entries are organized alphabetically, according to the first initial of the surname of the first author of a source (A–Z).

What Happens if I Want to Show the Range of Opinion in a Citation?

The sources are separated by semi-colons:

Experts have extensively noted this concern (Taylor B-1; Moulthro, pars. 39 – 53; Armstrong, Yang, and Cuneo 80-82; Fukuyama 42).

Source-in-Source: What Happens When One Expert/Source Cites Another?

If you cannot trace the original source, cite another’s use of that source this way:

In-text: Samuel Johnson admitted that Edmund Burke was an “extraordinary man” (qtd. in Boswell 2: 450). [note here that 2: 450 means volume 2, page 450]

Works Cited:

Boswell, James. *The Life of Johnson*, edited by George Birkbeck Hill and L. F. Powell, Clarendon, 1934-50. 6 vols.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Online Periodicals

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited
Scholarly Journal Article from a Database or Online Source Only	Dane indicates the need to review interpretations of Ophelia's situation in <i>Hamlet</i> (406).	Dane, Gabrielle. "Reading Ophelia's Madness." <i>Exemplaria: A Journal of Theory in Medieval and Renaissance Studies</i> , vol.10, no. 2, 1998, pp.405-23. <i>Taylor & Francis Online</i> . doi: 10.1179/exm.1998.10.2.405. Accessed 19 Dec. 2021.
Scholarly Journal Article that also Appears in Print	(Schuknecht 71).	Schuknecht, Mattison. "C.S. Lewis's Debt to Dante: The Voyage of the 'Dawn Treader' and Purgatorio." <i>Mythlore: A Journal of J. R. R. Tolkien, C. S. Lewis, Charles Williams, and Mythopoeic Literature</i> , vol. 34, no. 2 [128], Spring-Summer 2016, pp. 69-81. <i>MLA International Bibliography</i> . www.proxy.ufv.ca:2048/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspxdirect=true&db=mzh&AN=2016394316&site=eds-live. Accessed 21 Dec. 2021.
Article from Online Database (or Other Electronic Subscription Service)	(Moss 621).	Moss, Jane. "Les Folles du Québec: The Theme of Madness in Québec Women's Theater." <i>The French Review</i> , vol. 57, no. 5, Apr. 1984, pp. 617-24. <i>JSTOR</i> . www.jstor.org/stable/393539. Accessed 21 Dec. 2021.
Article in an Online Newspaper with an Author	During the H1N1 influenza outbreak in 2009, health officials warned that wearing respirator masks do not actually offer any protection against contracting the flu (Rollason).	Rollason, Kevin. "Respirator Masks Flying off City Shelves." <i>Winnipeg Free Press</i> , 1 May 2009, www.winnipegfreepress.com/arts-and-life/life/respirator-masks-flying-off-city-shelves44126132.html. Accessed 19 Dec. 2021.
Article in an Online Newspaper without an Author	("Hockey" 10)	"Hockey: Montreal 'Vics' for Winnipeg after the puck." <i>The Globe and Mail</i> , 12 Nov. 1896, p. 10. ProQuest. http://proxy.ufv.ca:2048/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1649622715?accountid=10969. Accessed 21 Dec. 2021. *Note that in the title of the article, the word Vics was in double quotation marks ("Vics"). These double quotation marks are changed to single quotation marks when the entire title is put into double quotation marks. * Note that when using a title in in-text citations, a shortened version of the title may be used, or the title without the subtitle.
Online Magazine Article	Former senior editor of <i>The Atlantic</i> Joshua Green recounts his meeting with Karl Rove after the President Bush's re-election.	Green, Joshua. "The Rove Presidency." <i>The Atlantic Monthly Group</i> , Sept. 2007, www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2007/09/the-rove-presidency/306132/. Accessed 19 Dec. 2021.

Other Important and Regularly Used Electronic Document Types

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Document from Government, University Department, Organization or Corporate Website	Clearly, Canadians need to attend to other ways of knowing in order to support sustainable First Nations Communities, as the Proceedings published in 2004 by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada suggest.	Canada, Indian and Northern Affairs. <i>First Nations Stories: Building Sustainable Communities in British Columbia</i> . 2004. <i>Summary of Proceedings</i> . Government of Canada Depository Services Program. http://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/R2-305-2004E.pdf . Accessed 10 July 2021. NOTE: <i>As the author (Indian and Northern Affairs Canada) is also its publisher, this information does not need to be repeated.</i>
Document Available through a University Programme or Department Website	(Kloster 5).	Kloster, Moira. <i>Philosophy of Law: Course Outline Winter 2009</i> . Ufv, 28 Aug. 2009. Accessed 10 Oct. 2021.
A Page on a Web Site	“How to Make Vegetarian Chili in a Slow Cooker” provides much more than a handy recipe (Olah).	Olah, Nancy. “How to Make Vegetarian Chili in a Slow Cooker.” <i>eHow</i> , 21 Oct. 2012, www.ehow.com/video_12242464_make-vegetarian-chili-slow-cooker.html . Accessed 19 Dec. 2021.
Entire Website	The Purdue OWL offers invaluable support to the puzzled writer.	<i>The Purdue Online Writing Lab (OWL)</i> . Purdue U, 2008. www.owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/ . Accessed 23 Apr. 2021. NOTE: <i>The names of universities can be abbreviated with “U”. Similarly, a university press can use the abbreviation “UP” or “U of Toronto P”</i>
E-book (One Author)	As Cameron notes, while she does not endorse prescription or description, “the essential precondition for these practices—normativity—IS fundamental” (2).	Cameron, Deborah. <i>Verbal Hygiene</i> . Ebrary ed., Routledge, 1995. Accessed 7 Oct. 2021. NOTE: <i>an e-book is considered to be an edition of a source when it also appears in print, which is why the term “Ebrary ed.” has been used in this citation.</i>
Chapter in an E-Book (One Author)	(Cameron 116).	Cameron, Deborah. “Civility and Its Discontents: Language and ‘Political Correctness.’” <i>Verbal Hygiene</i> . Ebrary ed., Routledge, 1995, pp. 116-165. Accessed 7 Oct. 2021. NOTE: See print book list for more examples, remember to include e-book as edition reference (as in note entry above).
Personal Communications (E-Mail)	(Corman).	Corman, Tara. Personal communication with author. 2 November 2021.

Electronic Sources - Social Media

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Blog, with author	(Peters)	Peters, Geoff. "OrganicLives in Vancouver: Raw Vegan Restaurant and Food Store." 31 Jan. 2010. <i>Geoff's Mobile Video Blog</i> . www.geoffmobile.com/blog/organiclives-in-vancouver-raw-vegan-restaurant-and-food-store . Accessed 10 Aug. 2010. <i>* Although including the word "Blog" at the end of a works cited entry for a blog can often provide useful information to the reader, notice that in this entry the name of the website already identifies the page as a blog, so including the medium would be redundant. Remember that the medium is no longer required information, but can be used for unusual or non-evident sources.</i>
Blog post, author's name is unknown	(HBD Chick)	HBD Chick. "National individualism-collectivism scores." 7 Sept. 2009. https://hbdchick.wordpress.com/2013/09/07/national-individualism-collectivism-scores/ . Blog post.
Content with "friends only" privacy settings	The last name of the person of the person who posted the content should be included in brackets in-text.	NOTE: No Works Cited entry is needed if your reader is not able to access the source themselves
Twitter post (Tweet)	(@Hootsuite)	@Hootsuite. "#Why social media management is much more than just posting: http://snip.ly/hctk7 via @socialmedia2day #ChoiceContent." <i>Twitter</i> , 9 Nov. 2016, 9:45 a.m., hmobile.twitter.com/hootsuite/status/796408377668681730 . Accessed 21 Dec. 2016.
YouTube video	("Meet Jack — Academic Integrity")	"Meet Jack — Academic Integrity." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by goUFV, 21 July 2016, www.youtube.com/watch?v=59d1bJkKul0&feature=youtu.be . Accessed 21 Dec. 2016.
Facebook status update, group or organization as author	(UFV Academic Success Centre)	UFV Academic Success Centre. "Nov. 8 is fast approaching, don't forget to RSVP! Win tuition for a 3cr. course! http://ow.ly/sgKO305xaBu ." <i>Facebook</i> , status update, 25 Oct. 2016. www.facebook.com/ufvasc/photosa.132501890416487.1073741828.127959084204101/362303750769632/?type=3&theater .
Podcast	(Glass)	Glass, Ira. Choosing Wrong. 24 June 2016. www.thisamericanlife.org/radioarchives/episode/590/choosing-wrong . Audio podcast.
Instagram Post	(UFV Academic Success Centre)	UFV Academic Success Centre. Academic Fitness Infographic. <i>Instagram</i> . 1 Nov. 2021, https://www.instagram.com/p/CVuElxwrTUS/?utm_source=ig_web_button_share_sheet .

PRINT-BASED (NON-ELECTRONIC) SOURCES

Print Journals and Periodicals

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Scholarly Journal Article (With Volume and Issue Number)	Gowdy's central concern is to foreground the urgency of the situation (28).	Gowdy, John. "Avoiding Self-organized Extinction: Toward a Co-evolutionary Economics of Sustainability." <i>International Journal of Sustainable Development and World Ecology</i> , vol. 14, no. 1, 2007, pp. 27-36.
Newspaper Article Signed	(Hutchinson A21).	Hutchinson, Allan. "A Case of Private Rights and Public Wrongs." <i>Globe and Mail</i> , 10 Dec. 1990, p. A21.
Newspaper Article Unsigned	("Crisis in the Valley" 1).	"Crisis in the Valley." <i>Chilliwack Progress</i> , 14 Nov. 1990, p. 1.
Magazine Article Signed	(Zuehlke 25).	Zuehlke, Mark. "The Pitfalls of Freeing Enterprise." <i>Canada and the World</i> , Apr. 1990, pp. 24-27.
Magazine Article Unsigned	Surprisingly, British Columbia is home to some of Canada's most educational museums ("Other Museums in the Province" 15).	"Other Museums in the Province." <i>Datum</i> , Spring 1982, pp. 15-21.

Print Books

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
One Author	Laurence's character Hagar is an enduring example of misguided fortitude, as we see in her first battle with her husband (105).	Laurence, Margaret. <i>The Stone Angel</i> . Knopf, 1964.
Two Authors	The Stein and its preservation are of supreme importance (M'gonigle and Wickwire 78).	M'gonigle, Michael, and Wendy Wickwire. <i>Stein, the Way of the River</i> . Talonbooks, 1988. NOTE: only the first author's name is reversed in the Works Cited entry
Three or More Authors	(Granatstein et al. 215)	Granatstein, J.L., et al. <i>Twentieth Century Canada</i> . McGraw, 1983.

Other Important and Regularly Used Print Document Types

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited
Group or Corporate Author	(Western Canada Wilderness Committee 114)	Western Canada Wilderness Committee. <i>Carmanah: Artistic Visions of an Ancient Rainforest</i> . The Committee, 1989.
	(United Nations 269)	United Nations. Economic Commission for Africa. <i>Industrial Growth in Africa</i> . 1963.
No Author	(<i>The National Atlas of Canada</i> 86)	<i>The National Atlas of Canada</i> . 5th ed., Energy, Mines and Resources Canada, 1985.
Author and Editor	(Richler 56)	Richler, Mordecai. <i>The Apprenticeship of Duddy Kravitz</i> , edited by Malcolm Ross, McClelland, 1969.
Translation	(Tremblay 47)	Tremblay, Michel. <i>The Fat Woman Next Door Is Pregnant</i> . Translated by Sheila Fischman, Talonbooks, 1981.
Several Volumes	(Stacey 489)	Stacey, C.P. <i>Canada and the Age of Conflict: A History of Canadian External Politics</i> , vol. 1, Macmillan, 1977-1981. 2 vols.
Play, Story, or Essay from a Collection	(Pollock 12)	Pollock, Sharon. "Whiskey Six Cadenza." <i>NeWest Plays by Women</i> , edited by Diane Bessai and Don Kerr, 1987, pp. 137-247.
Chapter in a Book	(Innis 37)	Innis, Harold. "Cod." <i>The Cod Fisheries: The History of an International Economy</i> , rev. ed., U of Toronto P, 1954, pp. 23-41.
Signed Article in a Reference Book	(Allen 1487)	Allen, Anita L. "Privacy in Health Care." <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> , edited by Warren T. Reich, rev. ed., Macmillan-Simon, 1995. 5 vols.
Unsigned Article in a Reference Book (Encyclopedia)	("Salishan Indians" 468)	"Salishan Indians." <i>The Oxford Companion to Canadian History and Literature</i> . Oxford, 1967.
Unsigned Article in a Reference Book (Dictionary)	According to <i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> , noon was once used to describe the moon at its peak in the sky, not the sun.	"Noon." Def. 4b. <i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> , 2 nd ed., 1989.
Government Publication	("Canada, Indian and Northern Affairs")	Canada, Indian and Northern Affairs. <i>Outstanding Business: A Native Claims Policy</i> . Minister of Supply and Services Canada, 1982.
Pamphlet	(<i>Building a Bridge</i>)	<i>Building a Bridge Between ESL and Academic Studies</i> . UFV English as a Second Language Department, 2014.
	(<i>Academic Integrity</i>)	<i>Academic Integrity</i> . UFV. 2015.

Historical Texts and Literature

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Indigenous Elders and Knowledge Keepers (Oral History)	(Cardinal)	Cardinal, Delores., Goodfish Lake Cree Nation. Treaty 6. Lives in Edmonton. Oral teaching. 4 April 2004. NorQuest has noted that the formal MLA style does not have an official format for Elders and Knowledge Keepers so they have developed this citation style in the spirit of wakhôhtowin and reconciliation.
Bible	(<i>New Jerusalem Bible</i> , Ezek. 1.2-10). Abbreviated mentions: (1 Chron. 21.8); (Rev. 21.3)	<i>The New Jerusalem Bible</i> . Henry Wansbrough, general editor. Washington Square-Pocket, 1985.
Qur'an	(<i>Qur'an</i> 1.1-2) Translation: (Abdel Haleem 3)	For the Qur'an, you do not need to provide a full reference since its original text does not vary. However, if you are quoting from a translation that is not your own, you will need to cite it as a translation (the in-text citation will refer to the page number rather than the chapter and verse): Abdel Haleem, M. A. S., translator. <i>The Qur'an: English Translation and Parallel Arabic Text</i> . Oxford UP, 2010.
Poetry and Well known Literary Works, including Shakespeare	(<i>Ham.</i> 1.5.35 -37).	Browning, Robert. "My Last Duchess." 1842. <i>Poets.org</i> . Academy of American Poets. www.poets.org/poetsorg/poem/my-last-duchess . Accessed 20 Dec. 2021. * The original date of publication is not required to be included for works that have been republished. However, the writer can include this information if they believe their readers will find the information useful. In the above entry, the original date of publication (1842) has been included after the title. Shakespeare, William. <i>Hamlet</i> . Edited by Barbara A. Mowat and Paul Werstine. Washington Square Pocket, 1992.
Classical Works of Literature	(<i>Rhetoric</i> 1354a).	Aristotle. "Rhetoric." c. 322 BCE. Translated by George Kennedy. <i>The Rhetorical Tradition</i> , 3rd ed. Bedford St. Martin's, 2020, pp. 210-239. NOTE: Many Classical texts have forms of in-text citation which correspond with a historical translation. Here we are citing paragraph 1354 on page "a" as noted in the text's margin. Also, such works are cited by title rather than by the author. Ask your instructor if you are unsure.

Music, Art, and Film

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Song Recording	(Beatles)	Beatles. "Eleanor Rigby—Remastered 2009." <i>Revolver (Remastered)</i> , George Martin, 1969. Spotify app. NOTE: when the author (in this case, the band) of a source has a "The" at the beginning of their name, always remove the "The".
Radio or Television Program	("The Phantom of Corleone")	"The Phantom of Corleone." Narrated by Steve Kroft. <i>Sixty Minutes</i> , CBS, WCBS, New York, 10 Dec. 2006. Television.
Live Performance	(<i>Hamlet</i>)	<i>Hamlet</i> . By William Shakespeare, directed by Ian Fenwick, performed by Andy Thompson. Chilliwack Community Arts Centre, 14 March 1990. Performance.
Work of Visual Art	(Rembrandt)	Rembrandt, Harmensz van Rinj. <i>Aristotle with a Bust of Homer</i> . 1653, oil on canvas, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.
Published Interview	(Blanchett)	Blanchett, Cate. "In Character with: Cate Blanchett." <i>Notes on a Scandal</i> , directed by Richard Eyre, Fox Searchlight, 2006. DVD.
	(Wiesel)	Wiesel, Elie. Interview by Ted Koppel. <i>Nightline</i> , ABC, WABC, New York, 18 Apr. 2002. Television.
Film or Video Recording (Actor/Performer)	(Mifune)	Mifune, Toshiro, performer. <i>Rashomon</i> , directed by Akira Kurosawa, Daiei, 1950. Film. NOTE: If the writer is discussing another member of the production team of a film, that name should appear as author, with job title.
(Director)	(Lucas)	Lucas, George, director. <i>Star Wars: Episode IV: A New Hope</i> . Twentieth Century Fox, 1977.

Sample First Page

Student surname and page number in upper right margin

Student 1

John Student
Dr. A. Prof
English 105
1 December 2021

The MLA "header" (top left corner of page) should always at least contain your name, course number, and the date. The MLA guide suggests including the instructor's name as well. All text throughout should be double-spaced. Check with your syllabus or with your instructor for any specific formatting instructions.

Awesome: The Centred Title in MLA Format

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis

Sample Works Cited Page

Works Cited

- Armstrong, Larry, Dori Jones Yang, and Alice Cuneo. "The Learning Revolution: Technology is Reshaping Education – at Home and at School." *Business Week* 28 Feb. 1994, pp. 80-88.
- Boswell, James, *The Life of Johnson*. Edited by George Birkbeck Hill and L. F. Powell, Clarendon, 1934-50. 6 Vols.
- Canada, Indian and Northern Affairs. *First Nations Stories: Building Sustainable Communities in British Columbia*. 2004. *Summary of Proceedings*. Government of Canada Depository Services Program. <http://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/R2-305-2004E.pdf>. Accessed 10 July 2021.
- Douglass, Frederick. *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass*. 1845. *Department of History, University of Rochester*. Accessed 15 Mar. 2021.
- Guidelines for Family Television Viewing*. Urbana: ERIC Clearinghouse on Elementary and Early Childhood Educ., 1990. CD-ROM. *ERIC*, SilverPlatter, Oct. 1993.
- Hallin, Daniel C. "Sound Bites News: Television Coverage of Elections, 1968-1988." *Journal of Communications*, vol. 42, no. 2, 1992, pp. 5-24.
- "Noon." Def. 4b. *The Oxford English Dictionary*, 2nd ed., 1989. United Nations. Economic Commission for Africa. *Industrial Growth in Africa*. 1963.
- "Yes...but is it Art?" Narrated by Morley Safer. *Sixty Minutes*, CBS, WCBS, New York, 19 Sept. 1993. Television.