

MLA Citation Style Guide 8th Ed.

This MLA style guide is based on the 8th edition of the *2016 MLA Handbook (style.mla.org)*. Please consult this source if you require further information and examples. Students in Humanities, English studies, and language study will find it useful for their academic writing (if you are in doubt about which UFV ASC style guide to use, please ask your professor).

Contents

Definitions of Common Terms.....	2
When and How to Cite Sources in Your Text.....	3-4
What is new in the 8th Edition?	4
Online Periodicals.....	5-6
Other Online Documents.....	6
Print Periodicals.....	7
Books	7-9
Social Media	9-10
Other Sources (non-print)	10
Tables & Figures	11
Historical Texts and Literature	11
Sample Works Cited Page	12



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Definitions of Common Terms

In-text citation: the abbreviated version of the full reference to your source material.

- Typically, an in-text citation includes the author’s last name and the page number (see examples throughout this document for variations). Pay close attention to punctuation!
- In-text citations are generally located at either the **beginning of a sentence** or at the **end of the information being cited**.
 - If located at the beginning, the citation is built into the sentence with the author as subject and the page number at the end:
 - ex. **Battiste explains** that even though some Canadian provinces are prioritizing diversity, their understanding of the central issues in indigenous contexts is limited **(107)**.
 - At the end of the information being cited, the author and page number are put in parentheses:
 - ex. Even though some Canadian provinces are prioritizing diversity, their understanding of the central issues in indigenous contexts is limited **(Battiste 107)**.
- The style of in-text citation is the same for paraphrases and for quotations.
- Sometimes it is necessary to use a short version of the title as part of the in-text citation. For example, if the author Battiste appears more than once in the Works Cited, then the in-text citation would be (Battiste, “Decolonizing” 107).

Works Cited (vs. Bibliography vs. References): the title used in MLA citation style for the list of sources used (referred to) in the document.

- The **Works Cited** page appears at the end of the document and contains in alphabetical order all of the sources cited in the document. It does not contain items that have not been referred to in the document (i.e. sources that you identified while researching but did use). Sources that the reader won’t be able to find stored somewhere (ex. personal conversations) are included but are also indicated as such (ex. Fearey, Rachel. Personal interview. 28 January 2017.).
- A **Bibliography** is generally understood to be a comprehensive list of sources gathered when researching a topic whether or not they have been referred to in the document being written. Bibliographies are not always arranged alphabetically; the items could be grouped by category or chronology, for example. APA does not use this style or this title.
- A **References** page is similar to a Works Cited page, but it is the name used for APA not MLA citation style.

Periodical: a publication that has a recurring date of publication (i.e. published over a period of time in a regular pattern). Periodicals include newspapers, magazines, and journals. The recurring date of publication could be daily, weekly, bi-weekly, monthly, quarterly, yearly ,etc.

Volume and Issue: numbers used for periodicals to identify specifically when they were published in terms of the recurring pattern mentioned above.

- The most common use of “volume” is to indicate a group of publications under one title that were all published within the same year. For example, in 2015 all *TESOL Quarterly* publications were identified as “Volume 49.” *TESOL Quarterly* began publication in 1967, which would be identified as “Volume 1.” Typically, each new year is given a new sequential volume number.
- “Issue” is a number that identifies each of the publications within one volume. As an example, since *TESOL Quarterly* is published four times each year, it has four issues of each volume, identified as issue 1, Issue 2, etc.

DOI: short for Digital Object Identifier, this is a “persistent” number that is assigned to a resource (i.e. it will not change even if the location or other bibliographic data about the resource changes). Any kind of resource can be assigned a DOI; the word “digital” does not describe the location of the object (i.e. “online” material only) but

MLA documentation (*or citation*) style provides a way to display your sources of information to your reader. You cite sources of information in-text, and show more detailed information about how to find these sources on a separate Works Cited page located at the end of your document. The following examples show you how to create in-text citations and full Works Cited citations the MLA way.

When and How to Cite Sources in Your Text:

When do I need to cite my sources?

All documentation styles, MLA included, require you to cite all uses of source material, whether you are quoting directly, paraphrasing from source material, or summarizing more generally from your sources. You must show the source of your information both within the body of your document (in-text citations) and on a separate Works Cited page located at the end of your document.

How do I cite my sources?

In text citations: either by citing in a reporting frame with a following page number (if possible) or in a parenthetical citation. (Reporting frame = author(s) name(s) and reporting verb: X says...; X and Y suggest.)

Reporting frames: often at the beginning of the sentence as a grammatical part of the sentence:

Sandhu discusses the origins of the concept of literacy (212).

Parenthetical citations are generally located in brackets at the end of a sentence in which ideas or information have been cited from a source:

The origins of the concept of literacy are typically tied to the rise of organized education (**Sandhu 218**).
(paraphrase)

OR: Critical literacy can be further defined as “a set of practices that allow learners to change their worlds” (Sandhu 218). (direct quotation of specific words)

Works Cited: Full reference citations of every source you have cited within your paper (except for unpublished interviews) must be listed on a separate **double spaced** page, titled **Works Cited**, at the end of your document. Everything cited in the body of your paper must correspond to an entry on the **Works Cited** page at the end. **Works Cited** entries are organized alphabetically, according to the first initial of the surname of the first author of a source (A – Z).

What Happens if I Want to Show the Range of Opinion in a Parenthetical Citation?

The sources are separated by semi-colons.

Experts have extensively noted this concern (Taylor B-1; Moulthro, pars. 39 – 53; Armstrong, Yang, and Cuneo 80-82; Fukuyama 42).

Source-in-Source: What Happens When One Expert/Source Cites Another?

If you cannot trace the original source, cite another's use of that source this way:

In-text: Samuel Johnson admitted that Edmund Burke was an “extraordinary man” (qtd. in Boswell 2: 450). [note here that 2: 450 means volume 2, page 450]

Works Cited:

Boswell, James. *The Life of Johnson*, edited by George Birkbeck Hill and L. F. Powell, Clarendon, 1934-50. 6 vols.

What Is Especially of Interest/NEW for MLA 8th Edition 2016?

The MLA 8th Edition is considered to be guidelines rather than strict rules. Writers are encouraged to include whatever bibliographic information they believe is relevant to their audience, and to order it in a uniform way in their Works Cited.

Required now:

- ☑ Clearly identify the volume, issue, and page numbers in Works Cited by using the abbreviations “vol.”, “no.”, and “p.” or “pp.” instead of leaving those numbers without explanation. [Note that *p.* indicates a single page and *pp.* indicates a page range.]
- ☑ A URL should be included for all online sources. A permalink is a shortened version of a URL and is preferable to the URL. Do not include the `http://` in the URL or permalink, only the `www.` address is required. The URL or permalink should be clickable if the work will be read on a digital device.
- ☑ If an online source has a DOI, the DOI is preferable to the URL as it will remain the same if the URL changes.

Omitted now:

- ✗ Use of medium of publication is no longer required in Works Cited (e.g., Print, Web). However, MLA suggests specifying less common mediums of publication (such as a transcript or lecture) or an online source that could be found in multiple mediums (such as Netflix or YouTube).
- ✗ Brackets and a colon are no longer required around the date of an academic journal in Works Cited. Commas should be used to separate different information instead.
- ✗ The city of publication is no longer required in Works Cited, but can be included if it will provide the reader with important information on the source.
- ✗ The original date of publication for republished sources is no longer required.
- ✗ Do not repeat the same information in Works Cited. For example, if the title of a website is the same as the website publisher, do not repeat this information twice. Instead, only include it as the title of the work.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Online Periodicals

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited
Scholarly Journal Article from a Database or Online Source Only	Dane indicates the need to review interpretations of Ophelia's situation in <i>Hamlet</i> (406).	Dane, Gabrielle. "Reading Ophelia's Madness." <i>Exemplaria: A Journal of Theory in Medieval and Renaissance Studies</i> , vol.10, no. 2, 1998, pp.405-23. <i>Taylor & Francis Online</i> . doi: 10.1179/exm.1998.10.2.405. Accessed 19 Dec. 2016.
Scholarly Journal Article that also Appears in Print	(Schuknecht 71).	Schuknecht, Mattison. "C.S. Lewis's Debt to Dante: The Voyage of the 'Dawn Treader' and Purgatorio." <i>Mythlore: A Journal of J. R. R. Tolkien, C. S. Lewis, Charles Williams, and Mythopoeic Literature</i> , vol. 34, no. 2 [128], Spring-Summer 2016, pp. 69-81. <i>MLA International Bibliography</i> . www.proxy.ufv.ca:2048/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=mzh&AN=2016394316&site=eds-live . Accessed 21 Dec. 2016.
Article from Online Database (or Other Electronic Subscription Service)	(Moss 621).	Moss, Jane. "Les Folles du Québec: The Theme of Madness in Québec Women's Theater." <i>The French Review</i> , vol. 57, no. 5, Apr. 1984, pp. 617-24. <i>JSTOR</i> . www.jstor.org/stable/393539 . Accessed 21 Dec. 2016.
Article in an Online Newspaper with an Author	During the H1N1 influenza outbreak in 2009, health officials warned that wearing respirator masks do not actually offer any protection against contracting the flu (Rollason).	Rollason, Kevin. "Respirator Masks Flying off City Shelves." <i>Winnipeg Free Press</i> , 1 May 2009, www.winnipegfreepress.com/arts-and-life/life/respirator-masks-flying-off-city-shelves44126132.html . Accessed 19 Dec. 2016.
Article in an Online Newspaper without an Author	("Hockey" 10)	"Hockey: Montreal 'Vics' for Winnipeg after the puck." <i>The Globe and Mail</i> , 12 Nov. 1896, p. 10. <i>ProQuest</i> . http://proxy.ufv.ca:2048/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1649622715?accountid=10969 . Accessed 21 Dec. 2016.
<p>*Note that in the title of the article, the word <i>Vics</i> was in double quotation marks ("Vics"). These double quotation marks are changed to single quotation marks when the entire title is put into double quotation marks.</p> <p>* Note that when using a title in in-text citations, a shortened version) of the title may be used, or the title without the subtitle.</p>		

Source Type	In-Text Citation	References & Notes
Online Magazine Article	Former senior editor of <i>The Atlantic</i> Joshua Green recounts his meeting with Karl Rove after the President Bush's reelection.	Green, Joshua. "The Rove Presidency." <i>The Atlantic Monthly Group</i> , Sept. 2007, www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2007/09/the-rove-presidency/306132/ . Accessed 19 Dec. 2016.

Other Important and Regularly Used Online Document Types

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Document from Government, University Department, Organization or Corporate Website	Clearly, Canadians need to attend to other ways of knowing in order to support sustainable First Nations Communities, as the Proceedings published in 2004 by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada suggest.	Canada, Indian and Northern Affairs. <i>First Nations Stories: Building Sustainable Communities in British Columbia</i> . 2004. <i>Summary of Proceedings. Government of Canada Depository Services Program</i> . http://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/R2-305-2004E.pdf . Accessed 10 July 2009. *As the author (Indian and Northern Affairs Canada) is also its publisher, this information does not need to be repeated twice. In the MLA 7th Ed., this information would have also been included before the date of publication.
Document Available through a University Programme or Department Website	(Kloster 5).	Kloster, Moira. <i>Philosophy of Law: Course Outline Winter 2009</i> . UFV, 28 Aug. 2009. Accessed 10 Oct. 2010.
A Page on a Web Site	"How to Make Vegetarian Chili in a Slow Cooker" provides much more than a handy recipe (Olah).	Olah, Nancy. "How to Make Vegetarian Chili in a Slow Cooker." <i>eHow</i> , 21 Oct. 2012, www.ehow.com/video_12242464_make-vegetarian-chili-slow-cooker.html . Accessed 19 Dec. 2016.
Entire Website	The Purdue OWL offers invaluable support to the puzzled writer.	<i>The Purdue Online Writing Lab (OWL)</i> . Purdue U, 2008. www.owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/ . Accessed 23 Apr. 2008. * The names of universities can be abbreviated with "U". Similarly, a university press can use the abbreviation "UP" or "U of Toronto P"
E-book	As Cameron notes, while she does not endorse prescription or description, "the essential precondition for these practices—normativity—is fundamental" (2).	Cameron, Deborah. <i>Verbal Hygiene</i> . Ebrary ed., Routledge, 1995. Accessed 7 Oct. 2011. * Note that an e-book is considered to be an edition of a source when it also appears in print, which is why the term "Ebrary ed." has been used in this citation.

PRINT-BASED (NON-ELECTRONIC) SOURCES

Periodicals

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Scholarly Journal Article (With Volume and Issue Number)	Gowdy's central concern is to foreground the urgency of the situation (28).	Gowdy, John. "Avoiding Self-organized Extinction: Toward a Co-evolutionary Economics of Sustainability." <i>International Journal of Sustainable Development and World Ecology</i> , vol. 14, no. 1, 2007, pp. 27-36.
Newspaper Article Signed	(Hutchinson A21).	Hutchinson, Allan. "A Case of Private Rights and Public Wrongs." <i>Globe and Mail</i> , 10 Dec. 1990, p. A21.
Newspaper Article Unsigned	("Crisis in the Valley" 1).	"Crisis in the Valley." <i>Chilliwack Progress</i> , 14 Nov. 1990, p. 1.
Magazine Article Signed	(Zuehlke 25).	Zuehlke, Mark. "The Pitfalls of Freeing Enterprise." <i>Canada and the World</i> , Apr. 1990, pp. 24-27.
Magazine Article Unsigned	Surprisingly, British Columbia is home to some of Canada's most educational museums ("Other Museums in the Province" 15).	"Other Museums in the Province." <i>Datum</i> , Spring 1982, pp. 15-21.

Books

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
One Author	Laurence's character Hagar is an enduring example of misguided fortitude, as we see in her first battle with her husband (105).	Laurence, Margaret. <i>The Stone Angel</i> . Knopf, 1964.
Two Authors	The Stein and its preservation are of supreme importance (M'gonigle and Wickwire 78).	M'gonigle, Michael, and Wendy Wickwire. <i>Stein, the Way of the River</i> . Talonbooks, 1988. *notice the reversal of only the first author's name in the entry

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Works Cited
Three Authors	(MacNair, Hoover, and Neary 74)	MacNair, Peter L., Alan L. Hoover, and Kevin Neary. <i>The Legacy: Tradition and Innovation in Northwest Coast Indian Art</i> . Douglas, 1984.
Four or More Authors	(Granatstein et al. 215)	Granatstein, J.L., et al. <i>Twentieth Century Canada</i> . McGraw, 1983.
Group or Corporate Author	(Western Canada Wilderness Committee 114) (United Nations 269)	Western Canada Wilderness Committee. <i>Carmanah: Artistic Visions of an Ancient Rainforest</i> . The Committee, 1989. United Nations. Economic Commission for Africa. <i>Industrial Growth in Africa</i> . 1963.
No Author	(<i>The National Atlas of Canada</i> 86)	<i>The National Atlas of Canada</i> . 5th ed., Energy, Mines and Resources Canada, 1985.
Author and Editor	(Richler 56)	Richler, Mordecai. <i>The Apprenticeship of Duddy Kravitz</i> , edited by Malcolm Ross, McClelland, 1969.
Translation	(Tremblay 47)	Tremblay, Michel. <i>The Fat Woman Next Door Is Pregnant</i> . Translated by Sheila Fischman, Talonbooks, 1981.
Several Volumes	(Stacey 489)	Stacey, C.P. <i>Canada and the Age of Conflict: A History of Canadian External Politics</i> , vol. 1, Macmillan, 1977-1981. 2 vols.
Play, Story, or Essay from a Collection	(Pollock 12)	Pollock, Sharon. "Whiskey Six Cadenza." <i>NeWest Plays by Women</i> , edited by Diane Bessai and Don Kerr, 1987, pp. 137-247.
Chapter in a Book	(Innis 37)	Innis, Harold. "Cod." <i>The Cod Fisheries: The History of an International Economy</i> , rev. ed., U of Toronto P, 1954, pp. 23-41.
Signed Article in a Reference Book	(Allen 1487)	Allen, Anita L. "Privacy in Health Care." <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> , edited by Warren T. Reich, rev. ed., Macmillan-Simon, 1995. 5 vols.
Unsigned Article in a Reference Book (e.g., an encyclopedia)	("Salishan Indians" 468)	"Salishan Indians." <i>The Oxford Companion to Canadian History and Literature</i> . Oxford, 1967.
Unsigned Article in a Reference Book (e.g., a dictionary)	According to <i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> , noon was once used to describe the moon at its peak in the sky, not the sun.	"Noon." Def. 4b. <i>The Oxford English Dictionary</i> , 2 nd ed., 1989.

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Government Publication	**	Canada, Indian and Northern Affairs. <i>Outstanding Business: A Native Claims Policy</i> . Minister of Supply and Services Canada, 1982.
Pamphlet	(<i>Building a Bridge</i>) (<i>Academic Integrity</i>)	<i>Building a Bridge Between ESL and Academic Studies</i> . UFV English as a Second Language Department, 2014. <i>Academic Integrity</i> . UFV. 2015.

Social Media

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Blog, with author	(Peters)	Peters, Geoff. "OrganicLives in Vancouver: Raw Vegan Restaurant and Food Store." 31 Jan. 2010. <i>Geoff's Mobile Video Blog</i> . www.geoffmobile.com/blog/organiclives-in-vancouver-raw-vegan-restaurant-and-food-store . Accessed 10 Aug. 2010. <i>* Although including the word "Blog" at the end of a works cited entry for a blog can often provide useful information to the reader, notice that in this entry the name of the website already identifies the page as a blog, so including the medium would be redundant. Remember that the medium is no longer required information, but can be used for unusual or non-evident sources.</i>
Blog post, author's name is unknown	(HBD Chick)	HBD Chick. "National individualism-collectivism scores." 7 Sept. 2009. https://hbdchick.wordpress.com/2013/09/07/national-individualism-collectivism-scores/ . Blog post.
Content with "friends only" privacy settings	The last name of the person of the person who posted the content should be included in brackets in-text.	No Works Cited entry is needed if your reader is not able to access the source themselves
Twitter post (Tweet)	(@Hootsuite)	@Hootsuite. "#Why social media management is much more than just posting: http://snip.ly/hctk7 via @socialmedia2day #ChoiceContent." <i>Twitter</i> , 9 Nov. 2016, 9:45 a.m., hmobile.twitter.com/hootsuite/status/796408377668681730 . Accessed 21 Dec. 2016.
YouTube video	("Meet Jack — Academic Integrity")	"Meet Jack — Academic Integrity." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by goUFV, 21 July 2016, www.youtube.com/watch?v=59d1bJjKul0&feature=youtu.be . Accessed 21 Dec. 2016.

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Facebook status update, group or organization as author	(UFV Academic Success Centre)	UFV Academic Success Centre. "Nov. 8 is fast approaching, don't forget to RSVP! Win tuition for a 3cr. course! http://ow.ly/sgKO305xaBu ." <i>Facebook</i> , status update, 25 Oct. 2016. www.facebook.com/ufvasc/photos/132501890416487.1073741828.127959084204101/362303750769632/?type=3&theater .
Podcast	(Glass)	Glass, Ira. <i>Choosing Wrong</i> . 24 June 2016. www.thisamericanlife.org/radioarchives/episode/590/choosing-wrong . Audio podcast.

Other Frequently Used Types of Sources

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Interview	(Kelly)	Kelly, Walt. Telephone interview. 20 April 2009. <i>* If there is no published transcript, recording, video etc. of a personal interview, there is no need to list it in the Works Cited because a reader would not be able to refer to it. In this case, only the in-text citation is necessary.</i>
Published Interview	(Blanchett) (Wiesel)	Blanchett, Cate. "In Character with: Cate Blanchett." <i>Notes on a Scandal</i> , directed by Richard Eyre, Fox Searchlight, 2006. DVD. Wiesel, Elie. Interview by Ted Koppel. <i>Nightline</i> , ABC, WABC, New York, 18 Apr. 2002. Television.
Film or Video Recording	(Mifune)	Mifune, Toshiro, performer. <i>Rashomon</i> , directed by Akira Kurosawa, Daiei, 1950. Film. <i>*In this example, the performer is emphasized. If the writer is discussing the director of a film (or any other member of the film production), that name should appear first (in the "author" place).</i> A Works Cited entry that emphasizes the director of a film: Lucas, George, director. <i>Star Wars: Episode IV: A New Hope</i> . Twentieth Century Fox, 1977.

Tables & Figures

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Recording	(Ellington)	Ellington, Duke, conductor. <i>First Carnegie Hall Concert</i> , Duke Ellington Orchestra, recorded 23 Jan. 1943, Prestige, 1977. LP.
Radio or Television Programme	("The Phantom of Corleone")	"The Phantom of Corleone." Narrated by Steve Kroft. <i>Sixty Minutes</i> , CBS, WCBS, New York, 10 Dec. 2006. Television.
Live Performance	(Hamlet)	<i>Hamlet</i> . By William Shakespeare, directed by Ian Fenwick, performed by Andy Thompson. Chilliwack Community Arts Centre, 14 March 1990. Performance.
Work of Visual Art	(Evans) (Rembrandt)	Evans, Walker. <i>Penny Picture Display</i> . 1936, photograph, Museum of Mod. Art, New York. Rembrandt, Harmensz van Rinj. <i>Aristotle with a Bust of Homer</i> . 1653, oil on canvas, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.

Historical Tests and Literature

Source Type	In-Text Citation	Reference & Notes
Bible	In one of the most vivid prophetic visions in the Bible, Ezekiel saw "what seemed to be four living creatures," each with the faces of a man, a lion, an ox, and an eagle (<i>New Jerusalem Bible</i> , Ezek. 1.2-10). Typical brief mentions: (1 Chron. 21.8); (Rev. 21.3)	<i>The New Jerusalem Bible</i> . Henry Wansbrough, general editor. Washington Square-Pocket, 1985.
Poetry and Well known Literary Works, including Shakespeare	One Shakespearean protagonist seems resolute at first when he asserts, "Haste me to know't, that I, with wings as swift/ As meditation.../May sweep to my revenge" (<i>Ham</i> . 1.5.35-37).	Browning, Robert. "My Last Duchess." 1842. <i>Poets.org</i> . Academy of American Poets. www.poets.org/poetsorg/poem/my-last-duchess . Accessed 20 Dec. 2016. * The original date of publication is not required to be included for works that have been republished. However, the writer can include this information if they believe their readers will find the information useful. In the above entry, the original date of publication (1842) has been included after the title. Shakespeare, William. <i>Hamlet</i> . Edited by Barbara A. Mowat and Paul Werstine. Washington Square Pocket, 1992.

Sample Works Cited Page

Works Cited

- Armstrong, Larry, Dori Jones Yang, and Alice Cuneo. "The Learning Revolution: Technology is Reshaping Education – at Home and at School." *Business Week* 28 Feb. 1994, pp. 80-88.
- Boswell, James, *The Life of Johnson*. Edited by George Birkbeck Hill and L. F. Powell, Clarendon, 1934-50. 6 Vols. Canada, Indian and Northern Affairs. *First Nations Stories: Building Sustainable Communities in British Columbia*. 2004. *Summary of Proceedings*. Government of Canada Depository Services Program. <http://publications.gc.ca/collections/Collection/R2-305-2004E.pdf>. Accessed 10 July 2009.
- Douglass, Frederick. *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass*. 1845. Department of History, University of Rochester. Accessed 15 Mar. 2007.
- Guidelines for Family Television Viewing*. Urbana: ERIC Clearinghouse on Elementary and Early Childhood Educ., 1990. CD-ROM. ERIC, SilverPlatter, Oct. 1993.
- Hallin, Daniel C. "Sound Bites News: Television Coverage of Elections, 1968-1988." *Journal of Communications*, vol. 42, no. 2, 1992, pp. 5-24.
- "Noon." Def. 4b. *The Oxford English Dictionary*, 2nd ed., 1989.
- United Nations. Economic Commission for Africa. *Industrial Growth in Africa*. 1963.
- "Yes...but is it Art?" Narrated by Morley Safer. *Sixty Minutes*, CBS, WCBS, New York, 19 Sept. 1993. Television.