

Life Lines

Improving your quality of life, one step at a time

Issue #1: WHEN THE NEXT CELEBRATION ISN'T JUST AROUND THE CORNER: HOW TO COMBAT YOUR POST-HOLIDAY DEPRESSION



Festivals and holidays, especially those occurring during the fall and winter months, bring us together during a season of dynamic changes in weather with a significant decrease in daylight hours. With the approaching holidays and new year, many individuals are generally on the lookout for a bit of company to help them feel a sense of togetherness and to have some good old-fashioned fun with family, friends and colleagues.

Leading up to those celebratory days, people can experience feelings of excitement and anticipation. There's always a lot to do, and in spite of all of our preparations, it seems as if we're never fully ready. For some, plans often start weeks or even months in advance, as there may be many invitations or events to partake in all leading up to the main celebrations. Finally, when those days arrive, we often experience a myriad of feelings: anticipation, excitement, happiness, playfulness and yes, stress as well. In most instances, we take it in stride and generally try to enjoy the time we spend together, making new memories. However, as the season draws to an end, a different set of emotions may surface for many individuals, as we realize celebrations are winding down. It's in these moments, after the parties, dinners and gatherings that post-holiday depression can set in.

It's important to recognize that depression is one of the most common mood disorders, and it can have serious and lasting implications on an individual's mental and physical health. Depression is a mental health disorder which makes individuals feel sad or indifferent to many events or scenarios.



The difference between sadness and depression

Sadness is a normal human emotion we all experience, often triggered by difficult, challenging, hurtful, or disappointing experiences or situations. Sadness is typically linked to a specific event or scenario; we experience sadness about something. This means when that 'something' changes, our emotional well-being improves and returns to our pre-event state.

Depression, on the other hand, is a mental health disorder which makes individuals feel sad or indifferent to many events or scenarios. In some instances there may be no specific trigger, situation, loss, or change that causes the depressive symptoms, just an overwhelming and perpetual state of unhappiness.

Causes

There is no single cause of depression. Rather, it usually results from a combination of factors such as an imbalance of brain chemicals, family history, thoughts or beliefs that increase the risk of depression, and traumatic or stressful life events.

As the season draws to a close

For many of us, the holiday season and the approaching New Year may raise strong emotions as we reflect upon our successes and challenges of the past year, those we anticipate to come in the New Year and those recollections of something or someone missing from this year's traditions and festivities. It's at the tail end of all of this, when it's time to clean up and put everything away that our moods can become stronger and take hold. As we begin to pack away decorations and enjoy the last of the leftovers, it's important to realize that we're also packing away the experiences, feelings and memories that we've just experienced.

Depression or sadness may set in, because all of a sudden, it's not as exciting anymore. There isn't anything remotely close on the calendar to plan for. In fact, there may be a long "drought" before the next birthday or social event. And frankly, for most of us, it's difficult to compare other events to the significance or magnitude of these recent celebrations. We may find ourselves reluctant to return to the everyday.

We start to reminisce about the people we saw and spoke to and how much we enjoyed spending time with them. We may reflect on the fact that everyone is getting older – kids and adults alike. Weeks later, you may feel the sting of celebrations past when you open your bills. You may feel some regret and perhaps even frustration when you look at the financial costs.

It shouldn't be a surprise. As much as we have enjoyed the company and social gatherings, a lot of us also experience the post-holiday blues each year. But you can do some small things to help yourself.

A Checklist to Help You Work Through Your Post-Holiday Depression

Remember how great it feels to take care of yourself? Spend some time to do some self-care and pampering. Enjoy the luxury of cozying up with a book and a blanket for an evening. Take yourself out, – have a coffee with a friend, catch a movie you've wanted to see, take a walk outside. There's no reason why you shouldn't make time for you throughout the year. You don't need to have an excuse.

Allow yourself time to reflect on the things you enjoyed about those recent celebrations and create a vision you can keep with you all year.

- First, think of what those were. What were your goals? What did you do? What were you feeling? What went well?
- Then, think about what was important. What can you take away from them? What did you learn about yourself?
- •Finally, think about what's next. What can you do to learn more about them? What could you improve? What could you do differently next time?

Start a new approach to your financials. Try something different by saving small amounts of money to put toward celebrations, sooner. Commit to stay on budget or only spend what you've been able to save. There are plenty of creative ways to do this:

- Set aside a little bit of money each day, or each week. Keep it separate from your everyday spending, so you can see it starting to add up.
- If you don't have the cash to spare, but do participate in some loyalty programs, your everyday spending throughout the year might help you get a "reward" when you need it. Save all those points and then use them to cover the cost of some of your preparations or on a special gift for next year.
- Consider cutting back on gifts, food, or parties next year or change it up! Draw names so you're only taking care of one gift in an exchange, set spending limits for gifts, have everyone bring a dish they've prepared to a meal, or scale back by having a holiday light viewing party where you walk and look, and have people bring snacks or drinks along to enjoy. You're still spending time together, and that's the most important thing.

Don't wait to celebrate. Sometimes we feel we need to mark moments according to the dates on a calendar, but there are plenty of other things we can recognize throughout the year. Acknowledge these small steps along the way.

• You might even want to consider starting a new tradition for next year's celebration. Why not record one thing you're grateful for each day? Then, share these at one of those big gatherings next year. It will help you realize what wonderful things can happen in our lives each day of the year – even the seemingly ordinary ones.



Recognize the symptoms

Symptoms of depression may include:

- feelings of restlessness and/or despair;
- sadness throughout the day;
- having difficulty concentrating and making decisions;
- crying for no apparent reason;
- thoughts of suicide;
- feeling tired and/or have no energy; and
- loss of interest in one's favourite activities.

It is important to recognize that depression is not a personal weakness or an inability to cope. With appropriate support and treatment you can feel better.

Here are some non-medical approaches that may improve the symptoms of depression:

Stay active. Studies have shown that 20 to 30 minutes of regular physical activity a day can help to relieve symptoms of mild to moderate depression. Physical activity releases endorphins, a powerful chemical in the brain that energizes and lifts one's spirits.

Practice mindfulness. Being mindful of negative thoughts can help to isolate feelings, and reframe the experience in a constructive manner. Through consistent practice, individuals may recognize negative thoughts, and work to change the way the experience is perceived. Over time this will retrain the brain to think more positively. Sleep schedule. Having a regular sleep schedule can help train the body in knowing when it is time to rest and re-energize. Many people with depression often have symptoms of insomnia, which can impact someone's ability to fall asleep and often worsens depressive symptoms. Staying active and building a sleep routine may help with falling asleep, allowing one to better prepare mentally and physically for tomorrow's challenges.

Eat better. Eating foods that are high in vitamins and minerals are known to help regulate serotonin levels which may help to reduce symptoms of depression and mood swings. Here is a list of vitamin rich foods to try:

- B12 and folate lentils, almonds, spinach, chicken, fish
- Omega-3 fatty acids haddock, salmon, nut oils, algae, cod
- Selenium cod, brazil nuts, walnuts, poultry
- Vitamin D bread, milk, breakfast cereals

If you or someone you know may be facing extended periods of depression, seek out professional support from a qualified healthcare professional. They will be able to provide you with a range of options from therapies to medications, or lifestyle approaches to alleviate symptoms of chronic depression.

2 Send us your questions, comments, and suggestions — lifelines@homewoodhealth.com

For more information, please contact our Client Services Representatives available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, in English or French. All calls are completely confidential.

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^{*} Always consult with a physician or qualified health care professional to identify the right course of treatment for depression.